

Exports up 34% in five months

Saudi-Swedish trade records rapid growth

By Suresh Shah
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Oct. 12 — Trade between Saudi Arabia and Sweden has grown rapidly during the last three years with a continued increase in oil imports by Sweden from the Kingdom and its expanding exports of machinery, transport and other capital goods to the latter, according to Swedish Commercial Counsellor Ivan Palmeholz.

He told Arab News, "Swedish exports to the Kingdom registered an increase of 34 percent during the first five months of the current year against 28.3 percent last year and just 3.4 percent in 1980."

"Saudi Arabia is our biggest customer in Asia," he said.

Swedish exports amounted to SR1.9 billion (SEK 2.6 billion) in 1981, registering a 26.3 percent increase over SR1.5 billion (SEK 2.05 billion) in 1980.

On the other hand, Swedish imports from Saudi Arabia jumped from SR2.28 billion (SEK 3.1 billion) in 1979 to SR5.29 billion (SEK 7.2 billion) in 1980, recording a steep

rise of 129 percent. It moved up further by 24.4 percent at SR6.54 billion (SEK 8.9 billion) last year, mainly comprising mineral oil imports.

Palmeholz said the notable feature of Swedish export to the Kingdom was "now nearly 75 percent of it consists of capital-intensive goods and the balance timber and paper." The wooden products export share in the total export to the Kingdom came down to 8.8 percent last year from 12.8 percent in 1980, with actual export declining at SR171 million (SEK 232 million) from SR194 million (SEK 263.5 million) in 1980.

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Prayer Times

Wednesday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:51	4:53	4:25	4:12	4:37	5:08
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:07	12:08	11:39	11:26	11:50	12:20
Asr (Afternoon)	3:28	3:28	2:59	2:46	3:10	3:39
Maghreb (Sunset)	5:59	5:58	5:30	5:15	5:40	6:08
Isha (Night)	7:29	7:28	7:00	6:45	7:10	7:38



Ivan Palmeholz

Coastal link planned for GCC ports

RIYADH, Oct. 12 (SPA) — A coastal maritime shipping conference for Gulf Cooperation Council states opens here Wednesday. Dr. Ibrahim Makki, director general of Kuwait's General Ports Authority, said that he will submit to the conference more proposals and detailed views on a prospective vessels network between the area's ports.

Makki, who arrived here Tuesday, said that another conference here, Oct. 19-20, attended by GCC port officials, will examine the jurisdiction of various ports and the possibility of unifying their statutes. He added that a working paper submitted by Saudi Arabia on the subject could serve as a basis for such a unification, because this paper was the product of elaborate studies. This paper, he said, is an achievement in itself.

In a separate development, it was learnt Tuesday that the Gulf justice ministers conference slated for Monday will now be held in December instead.

Dammam beach projects are commissioned

DAMMAM, Oct. 12 (SPA) — SR17.3 million projects, commissioned recently, are under implementation in Dammam, Alkhabar and the Azizia and Nisf Al-Qamar beaches according to Dammam Mayor Zayed Fahd Al-Sukaihi.

The projects include maintenance of gardens and green areas in Alkhabar and Dammam, in addition to drilling some artesian wells and spraying insecticides and maintaining street lights. Meanwhile, children's play equipment is being supplied for the Azizia and Nisf Al-Qamar beaches. Sukaihi said.

BRIEFS

Pilgrimage committee to meet

JEDDAH (SPA) — Makkah Governor Prince Majed, who is also chairman of the Central Pilgrimage Committee, will preside at a meeting of the committee in Makkah Saturday to discuss various reports on the results of this year's pilgrimage season.

Fourteen converted

JEDDAH (SPA) — Fourteen persons, 11 Koreans and three Filipinos, converted to Islam here Monday before Jeddah Sharia Courts President Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Issa.

Math conference Sunday

RIYADH (SPA) — Dr. Mansour Al-Tarki, the rector of King Saud University, will open here, Sunday, the first International Conference on Mathematics in the Arabian Gulf. The four-day conference is organized by the Arab Gulf Education Bureau, in cooperation with King Saud University.

Long-term operations plans and financial report for the first half of this year will be discussed next month when the board of directors of the United Arab Shipping Company meets here.

Member states will also sign an agreement with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) during the upcoming meeting.

Ahmad Yusuf Al-Turki, the company's board director and communications ministry



Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi

Finland honors Dr. Algosaibi

JEDDAH, Oct. 12 (SPA) — Finland's highest medal was presented Monday to Industry and Electricity Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi by Finland's Ambassador to Saudi Arabia Kay Helinou. The Finnish Lion medal was presented to Dr. Algosaibi in recognition of his contributions to the promotion of industrial relations between the Kingdom and Finland. The medal was ordered for Dr. Algosaibi by Finland's Premier Mauno Koivisto. The presentation took place here.

The proposed network is designed to accept desalination water which the Saline Water Conversion Corporation intends to pump to the Sudair region. The ministry is carrying out at present a similar project that serves Darma, Muzainia, Ghatait, Jaw, Qusour and Sibani.

The project's design took into consideration meeting the area's water needs by establishing two purification plants, six pumping stations with 2,000-cubic-meter tanks and 500 kilometer long pipelines of 150 to 800 millimeters in diameter. It also incorporates comprehensive networks and more wells will be drilled according to demand. Final preparations are underway to commission the project.

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Youth Year plans made for 1985

RIYADH, Oct. 12 (SPA) — Youth Welfare President Prince Faisal ibn Fahd will preside over the first meeting, Saturday, of the Higher Preparatory Committee for the International Youth Year, 1985, a spokesman for the Youth Welfare Organization said.

Othman Al-Saad, the prince's secretary and head of the coordination bureau for the International Youth Year, said that during the meeting it will be considered how to make the most out of this international event for the Kingdom's youth. It will also lay down the groundwork for a long term youth development project. Moreover, it will discuss coordination among the various authorities concerned.

The committee is made up of Othman Al-Saad; Dr. Saleh Ahmad ibn Nasser, assistant information undersecretary for radio and television; Dr. Hamed Al-Salloum, assistant education undersecretary for student affairs; Muhammad Muhammad Mufti, planning undersecretary for administration and finance; Abdullah Al-Hussain, director general of missions and university relations at the Higher Education Ministry; and Muhammad Abu Bakr, director general for social development at the Ministry of Works and Social Affairs.

\$ 43m loan arranged on new projects

BAHRAYN, Oct. 12 — Obaid and Al-Mulla Construction Company of Riyadh signed a \$43 million five-year syndicated facility to cover construction projects in Saudi Arabia, lead manager and agent Al-Saudi Banque said.

The facility includes a \$10.7 million loan at a spread of 1 1/4 percent over Bahrain Interbank offered rate (Bibor), a \$ 9.3 million performance bond at 1 1/16 percent fee and \$ 23 million of letters of credit at 1/4 percent for the first two months and 1/8 percent monthly thereafter.

Farmers granted SR26m in loans

AHSAA, Oct. 12 (SPA) — SR26 million was granted by the Eastern Province's Agricultural Bank last month to loans to farmers and poultry and dairy farm owners.

According to Abdul Aziz Al-Uwaifer, acting director of the Hofuf branch, the 126 loans including financing a poultry farm which will produce 191,000 chickens per annum and a dairy farm with a productive capacity of 500,000 liters of milk annually.



Prince Faisal ibn Fahd

Trade groups plan visits

RIYADH, Oct. 12 (SPA) — U.S. Trade Secretary Malcolm Baldrige begins a visit to the Kingdom Dec. 2 at the invitation of Commerce Minister Dr. Soliman A. Solaime.

Baldrige will be accompanied by top officials from the departments of state, agriculture and treasury and from the Export-Import Bank and Overseas Private Investment Corporation.

A South Korean delegation will visit the Kingdom in mid-November to attend the Jeddah Expo. The nine-member team also will hold talks with Saudi Arabian businessmen.

Jobs for the blind stressed, training program organized

RIYADH, Oct. 12 (SPA) — The Kingdom's keenness to employ blind persons in various government sectors and jobs which suit their condition has been stressed by Abdulla Al-Ghanem, chairman of the Middle East Committee for the Blind.

Ghanem said the regional bureau for the blind is at present organizing training courses in telephone exchange operation to graduate qualified telephone operators who will be employed in government departments and other organizations. Discussions are underway with the Health Ministry and the Civil Service Board on the possibility of training

and employing blind people for developing and preparing x-ray films.

Ghanem returned to Riyadh Monday from Italy where he took part in the third Conference for the League of Blind People in the European Economic Community. He attended the conference in his capacity as the vice-president of the International Association for the Blind.

Ghanem was awarded at the end of the conference, a silver medal by the mayor of Bordoni in recognition of the Kingdom's efforts to serve the blind and handicapped.

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Ahsa renovation programs underway

AHSAA, Oct. 12 (SPA) — The Ahsa Social Development Center is carrying out projects worth SR960,000 in several villages. Khalifa Al-Nuaim, the center's director, said that the projects will benefit 148 persons as they include house renovations for which SR650,000 has been allocated.

The Labor and Social Affairs Ministry has contributed SR300,000 for the projects, Nuaim said. A national Committee in Umran, an affiliate of the center, also is con-

ducting a similar house renovation program at a cost of SR125,000 for which the ministry has contributed SR55,000. A third house renovation program is being implemented in Qarrah at a cost of SR185,000, Nuaim said, and the ministry has raised SR85,000 for the program.

The center will organize a training course next month for typewriting. The four-month course is to be attended by 18 persons.

Qatif emphasizes women's activities

QATIF, Oct. 12 (SPA) — A cultural and health awareness drive for women is being organized by the Qatif Social Development Center's women's division, in cooperation with a committee of the local women's center.

A children's club will be opened Oct. 18 to provide care, sound social up-bringing and encourage talents of children through various programs, according to Mansour Abdullah Hilal, director of the social development center. On the same day, a program which will provide personnel to look after infants will be opened to help working Saudi Arabian mothers. The Labor and Social Affairs Ministry contributed SR45,000 for this project, Hilal said.

The center will hold an art exhibition



(Arab News photo by Cleverland)

RAINY DAY IN JEDDAH: Monday's rains gave drivers a chance to practice their skills on wet pavement and in heavy traffic. A light drizzle continued throughout the day and into the early evening but by Tuesday afternoon the sun had returned and most areas had dried out. Jeddah's rainy season begins in October and usually continues through January. Monday's weather was a little unusual with longer duration but brought a welcome change to the area.

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M-G12
Mini-Size Stereo Cassette Player with super anti-rolling mechanism and balance control

M-G1
Ultra-Mini Size Stereo Cassette Player with super anti-rolling mechanism and metal tape capability

M-1990F
Mini-Size AM/FM Cassette Recorder, with built-in stereo mike, one-touch recording and metal tape capability

SANYO

As papers attack army's methods

Amin Gemayel tours West Beirut areas

BEIRUT, Oct. 12 (AP) — President Amin Gemayel Tuesday toured positions held jointly by the Lebanese Army and units of the multinational peacekeeping force in West Beirut amid mounting criticism from nationalists over the army's methods in imposing its control over the Muslim sector of the capital.

The nationalist *As-Safir* newspaper, claiming its offices were raided and one of its reporters detained briefly by the army, blasted the military apparatus under the headline: "Searches threaten freedom, alienate the public and the press."

"Once again Beirut is gripped by a feeling of defeat as it faces a campaign to uproot its historic nationalism; for Beirut alone is under arrest and under siege," *As-Safir* said in an editorial.

The nationalist Progressive Socialist Party also issued a statement protesting the detention by the army of one of its members which it said appeared a deliberate attempt to provoke the party. "The party cannot tolerate such practices much longer," the statement

Israeli attitude disastrous — Pym

CAIRO, Oct. 12 (Agencies) — British Foreign Secretary Francis Pym Tuesday called on Israel to renounce its "aggressive attitude" to Arab countries.

Speaking at the end of a one-day visit to Egypt, Pym said the Israeli invasion of Lebanon had produced disastrous results. "It showed an aggressive attitude toward the Arab countries and I believe that needs to be altered," he told a press conference. The foreign secretary said there was deep concern in Israel and among the Jewish communities in Britain and the United States over Israeli government actions.

Mengistu begins Moscow visit

MOSCOW, Oct. 12 (AFP) — Ethiopian Head of State Mengistu Haile Mariam arrived here Tuesday on a visit which the Soviet Communist Party newspaper *Pravda* said would "contribute to the reinforcement of the links of friendship and cooperation between the Soviet Union and Ethiopia."

The paper published a front-page picture of Lt. Col. Mengistu, stressed the "profound

Lebanese press associations also issued a statement calling on the government to respect press freedoms and refrain from arresting journalists. The protest came as Lebanese Army units continued their sweep of West Beirut for the second week, arresting illegal residents, wanted criminals and confiscating weapons and ammunition.

Beirut state radio said Gemayel made an unpublicized visit to West Beirut and expressed his satisfaction over the results achieved so far by the army.

More than 1,000 persons have been arrested, many of whom are still being detained, since the army launched its campaign to demilitarize Beirut. But so far there has been no attempt by the army to enter the Christian sector of the capital still controlled by rightwing Christian militiamen.

Tentative plans to begin the security operation in East Beirut last weekend have been postponed indefinitely. The Communist newspaper *Al-Nida* said the "indefinite postponement" had "aroused suspicion."

Israel must be pressured, Kreisky says

TUNIS, Oct. 12 (Agencies) — Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky said Monday that international public opinion should be mobilized to bring pressure on Israel for a peaceful settlement in the Middle East.

Kreisky told a news conference at the end of his official visit that international organizations would serve as a useful platform for such an activity. He welcomed a recent decision by an Arab summit in Fez to implicitly recognize Israel, saying such a step would contribute to a negotiated settlement in the Middle East.

Kreisky also called attention to the emergence of what he termed a moderate current in Israeli and Jewish public opinion. He said this was a development that had been waiting for and would contribute to reaching a settlement. During his visit, Kreisky met with Salah Khalaf, also known as Abu Iyad, a leading official in the Palestine Liberation Organization.

He originally was supposed to meet PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat, but said talks between them could not take place because Arafat was engaged in more important negotiations in Amman with King Hussein.

Oman withdraws envoy from Iran

MANAMA, Oct. 12 (AFP) — Oman is to withdraw its charge d'affaires from Tehran in protest at what it terms Iran's "aggressive policy" against Iraq, the Iraqi News Agency INA, monitored here, said Tuesday.

The sultanate will also give \$10 million to Iraq as a sign of solidarity, INA said.

BEIRUT (AP) — Italy will send 400 more

'No ground for sentencing' Court acquits Ecevit

ANKARA, Oct. 12 (Agencies) — Former Turkish Premier Bulent Ecevit was Tuesday acquitted by a military court here on charges of harming the prestige of the Turkish state in an interview with the Norwegian newspaper *Arbeiderbladet*.

Ecevit, a Social Democrat and president of the banned Republican People's Party, had denied giving any interview to the paper. Danish journalist Jan Stag, the author of the article in question, had sent a statement to the court that Ecevit refused last March to talk to him and that he had based his piece on information he collected in Ankara from various sources.

The military court felt there were no grounds for sentencing. Ecevit has been in jail since Aug. 20 on a two-month-27-day sentence for an interview he gave to the Dutch TV organization NCRV in February and for publishing an article in the West German weekly *Der Spiegel* in March in violation of a

ban on former politicians issuing political statements.

Meanwhile, according to official figures released Monday in Ankara, a total of 18,086 persons were in detention awaiting trial and a further 8,683 were still serving jail sentences under Turkish martial law provisions at the end of August.

Martial law authorities in Ankara said that between the imposition of martial law and Aug. 25 this year, 37,200 cases had been brought before their courts countrywide. The figures apparently dated back to early 1979 when some areas of the country were placed under martial law before the Sept. 1980 military coup. They do not include cases pursued in the civil courts.

Including those still in jail, 26,353 persons were fined or jailed during the period and 6,674 cases were still underway, the authorities said.

BRIEFS

HOUSTON (AP) — A U.S. drilling and construction company said Monday that Renaldo Francesch, second of two workers killed by Kurdish rebels in Iraq had been released and was on his way home.

NAIROBI (AFP) — French External Relations Minister Claude Cheysson confirmed here Monday that he would be meeting Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Chairman Yasser Arafat in Tunis later this week.

DACCA (AP) — More than 200 persons have died from cholera in Bangladesh in the past two weeks and more than 7,000 other victims are struggling for survival, the Bangladeshi daily *Dainik Desh* reported Tuesday.

BEIRUT (AP) — Italy will send 400 more

troops to Lebanon Wednesday, bolstering the three-country multinational peacekeeping force in Lebanon to 4,200 men, Western diplomatic sources said Monday. The sources said the decision to send more troops was "a technical one" made by the Italian military that decided it needed "more troops to do the work they were doing," a source who asked not to be identified said.

DAMASCUS (R) — East German head of state Erich Honecker who held talks with Syrian President Hafez Al-Assad soon after arriving here Monday for an official four-day visit, said: "The extermination campaign unleashed by Israel against the Lebanese and Palestinian peoples, with the direct support of Washington, has proved the possibility of the outbreak of a new war."

200 arrested in Multan police swoop

ISLAMABAD, Oct. 12 (AP) — Nearly 200 persons have been arrested in a police swoop in Multan, 480 kilometers south of here, officials said Monday.

The arrests are part of the drive against anti-social elements and are meant to curb crime, Multan's police chief Agha Farasat Ali said. Those arrested include suspected thieves, robbers, and gun-runners. Several illicit arms were also recovered from some of the arrested, he said.

Cairo releases 58 suspects

CAIRO, Oct. 12 (R) Egyptian authorities have released 58 of the 145 persons arrested last month in connection with an alleged plot to topple the government, Interior Minister Hassan Abu Basra said Monday. He said on one occasion that 87 persons remained detained under emergency law which have been in force since last year's assassination of President Anwar Sadat.

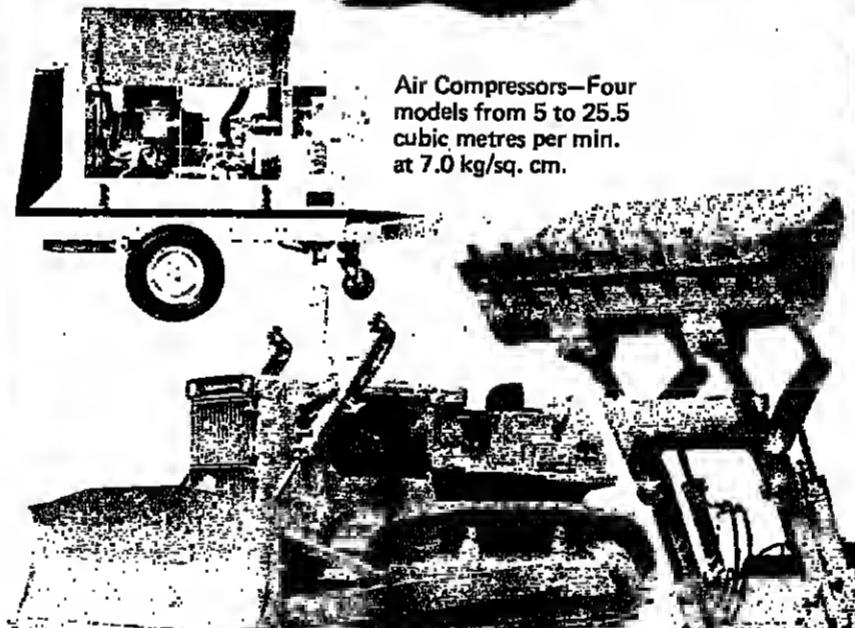
Egyptian officials have said that the Jihad (holy struggle) Group, an outlawed Muslim extremist organization, is behind the alleged plot to oust the government of President Hosni Mubarak.

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Tanaka facing challenge after Suzuki's exit

By John Roderick

TOKYO — Zenko Suzuki was the Mr. Everyman of Japan, a fisherman's son who never dreamt he would be prime minister. In a nation long used to behind-the-scenes rule, he was thrust into the spotlight by Japan's political kingmaker, former Prime Minister Kakuei Tanaka.

His decision to resign is seen here as loosening the tight grip on Japanese politics held by Tanaka since his own resignation, under a cloud, in 1974. For the past eight years he has helped make and break prime ministers through control of the most powerful faction within the ruling Liberal Democratic Party. His domination of the party from the sidelines — he became an independent after being indicted on bribery charges in the Lockheed payoff scandal — may now be seriously challenged. He also faces a verdict in his court case, and the chances of a conviction are considered high.

Dull, able and ordinary, Suzuki seemed the ideal choice two years ago to sit in the emperor's seat while Tanaka, the political shogun, pulled the strings. Suzuki, in his political balancing act among the party's contentious factions, had to be particularly careful not to go against Tanaka's will. Under Tanaka's wings are 108 of the LDP's 437 parliamentarians. Suzuki, with the second largest faction of 87, has appointed Tanaka men to top party and cabinet posts since Tanaka threw his weight behind Suzuki following the death of Prime Minister Masayoshi Ohira, Suzuki's predecessor, in June, 1980.

Suzuki was a man, not for all seasons, but only calm ones. As long as Japan prospered, he had it made. But sometime after taking office in July 1980, the economy faltered. The government found itself in debt up to its ears. Though Suzuki declared a financial emergency, neither he nor his hawks could come up with a solution.

Though his decision to step down from the party presidency and the premiership exploded like a fragment bomb Tuesday, most people, looking back on it even so short a distance, said they weren't astonished. Indecisive and often contradictory in what he said in public, he was too weak a reed for even Tanaka to lean on. His performance — or lack of it — told in the opinion polls. In one, his popularity dropped to a record low of 16 percent.

One of the things which got him in the public's black books was a controversial decision to freeze a pay raise scheduled for the country's 500,000 public servants. Even big business came down hard on this, pointing out that the wage hike was part of the price the workers pay for foregoing the right to strike. Other politicians said the freeze would, by cutting the purchasing power of a large segment of the buying public, wreak further damage on the tottering economy.

As in most industrial nations crippled by recession, the popular cry here is for economic recovery and reduced taxes. Critics said the Suzuki government, with its shortfall of 2.5 trillion yen (\$9.5 billion) for fiscal 1981, and an expected 6 trillion yen (\$22.7 billion) for fiscal 1982, was in no position to consider a tax cutback.

Compounding Suzuki's problems, Takeo Fukuda, Nobusuke Kishi and Takeo Miki — three former prime ministers with no love for Tanaka, said they had had enough. Suzuki's withdrawal throws the party presidential election, scheduled for mid-November, up for grabs. The frontrunners are expected to be Toshio Komoto, 71, director general of the Economic Planning Agency, Shinzo Abe, 58, minister of international trade and industry, and Yasushi Nakasone, 64, head of the government's administrative management agency.

The winner, because of the party's majority in parliament, automatically becomes prime minister.

It is not impossible that Abe, because of his conservative youth, will get the nod. He is Takeo Fukuda's protege and married to Kishi's daughter; two not inconsiderable assets. Caught up in a crisis of its own making, the party is looking for youthfulness and integrity. Abe fits the bill.

Komoto's drawback is that he is close to Miki, a Liberal regarded with distaste by the conservative Tanaka and Fukuda. He has the advantage of being a first-class economist. Nakasone has had the pre-eminence in his sights for years, but the fact he threw in his lot with Suzuki at the last moment will not endear him to Fukuda or other party leaders. His right-wing outlook is regarded by some of the party faithful as extreme.

Miki, whose policies were torpedoed at nearly every turn by Tanaka during his 1974-76 term in office, recently declared publicly that it was a national shame that Tanaka should be running the country while undergoing trial. He is accused of accepting \$2 million from the U.S. Lockheed company for favoring, while prime minister, purchase of its wide-bodied passenger planes. (AP)

Letter to the editor

Sports coverage

Dear Sir,

Ever since I arrived in the Kingdom three years ago *Arab News* has proved a good companion to me, keeping boredom away.

Your esteemed newspaper compares favorably with its Western counterparts. Its features section is totally rewarding and entertaining and its economy section commendable. However, I regret to note that the 16-nation Asian Youth Basketball Championship, being held in Manila, is not paid as much attention as the Commonwealth Games in Britain, the American baseball or the cricket matches between Australia and Pakistan.

Saudi Arabia has shown great promise in basketball as proved in Bangkok two years ago when the Saudi team almost beat my countrymen, who were then the defending champions. Their feat was unfortunately not shown on television unlike football games which are shown live.

In fairness the Saudi youth basketball players too should be accorded the same adulation and respect. They are the best in the Middle East. Give them time, support and encouragement, and they too will be a formidable team in the future.

Tony C. Bautista
Jeddah

(Please remember that *Arab News* has a vast, cosmopolitan readership and, naturally, our sports editor has to judge the importance of sports events in a global perspective. — Editor)

A Saudi newspaper Tuesday

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Though haunted by ordeal

Andes crash survivors blend back into life

By Douglas Grant Mine

MONTEVIDE, Uruguay (AP) — The young men whose dramatic tale of survival in the desolate, snowy peaks of the Andes Mountains drew world attention ten years ago have blended back into Uruguayan life, but the ordeal continues to affect them.

On Oct. 13, 1972, a chartered Uruguayan Air Force Fairchild F-227 carrying a local club rugby team to Chile for a friendly match crashed in the Andes. Seventeen of the 45 persons aboard died in the accident. Others succumbed to their injuries or the elements as they waited to be found in the wind-thrashed, snow-covered peaks, barren of animal or plant life.

Seventy days later 16 young men who survived on faith, determination and the flesh of their dead comrades were rescued. Four of them recently looked back on the experience in interviews with the Associated Press.

"My life is divided into before-the-crash and after-the-crash," said Gustavo Zerbino, 29, manager of a Montevideo chemical company. The bearded and robust Zerbino, president and still an active player for the old Christians Rugby Club that suffered the tragedy, said he and three other survivors enjoy "a total tranquility" regarding what they did in the mountains.

He said he believes their experience shows what people can achieve, with mutual sacrifice. "The mountains drastically changed our scale of values," he said. "I am in society and must be concerned about economic realities. But I try to emphasize: the spiritual and human part of life. We lit fires with money in the Andes. Money may help attain goals, but it is not a goal in itself."

The survivors, most of them barely 20 years old when rescued, received psychiatric counseling for a period. None encountered insuperable problems in returning to society. They all live in Uruguay, work as lawyers, doctors, businessmen and engineers and get together often.

"He was wined for a good while after returning," said Soledad Inciarte of her husband Jose Luis, 34, an agronomist with a dairy farm. She said he was fascinated by colors and distressed by insects after living without them for more than two months.

"I hardly think about it anymore. Only around this time of year," Inciarte, a relaxed

man with a broad easy smile, said in his home in an affluent Montevideo suburb.

The Inciartes, like some others in the group, are currently facing a dilemma arising from the tragedy. The elder of their two children, 8-year-old Jose Luis, Jr., has reached an age at which he must know more about his father's experience. He knows of an airplane accident and a terrible ordeal, but does not know the details.

"Some of his classmates are nephews of those who died and we're afraid one of these days one of the kids is going to say something like 'your daddy ate up my uncle,' and we don't want him to find out that way," said Mrs. Inciarte.

"I don't want to give him the idea his father is either a hero or ashamed. I'm just going to try to explain honestly how it was — something I did not go looking for, but that happened and that I got out of as I was able to," said Inciarte.

Roberto Canessa, one of the two survivors who made a ten-day hike out of the mountains that resulted in the rescue, became somewhat of a media star in the months following the rescue. He is now a 29-year-old physician, working from a small office in Montevideo's Italian hospital.

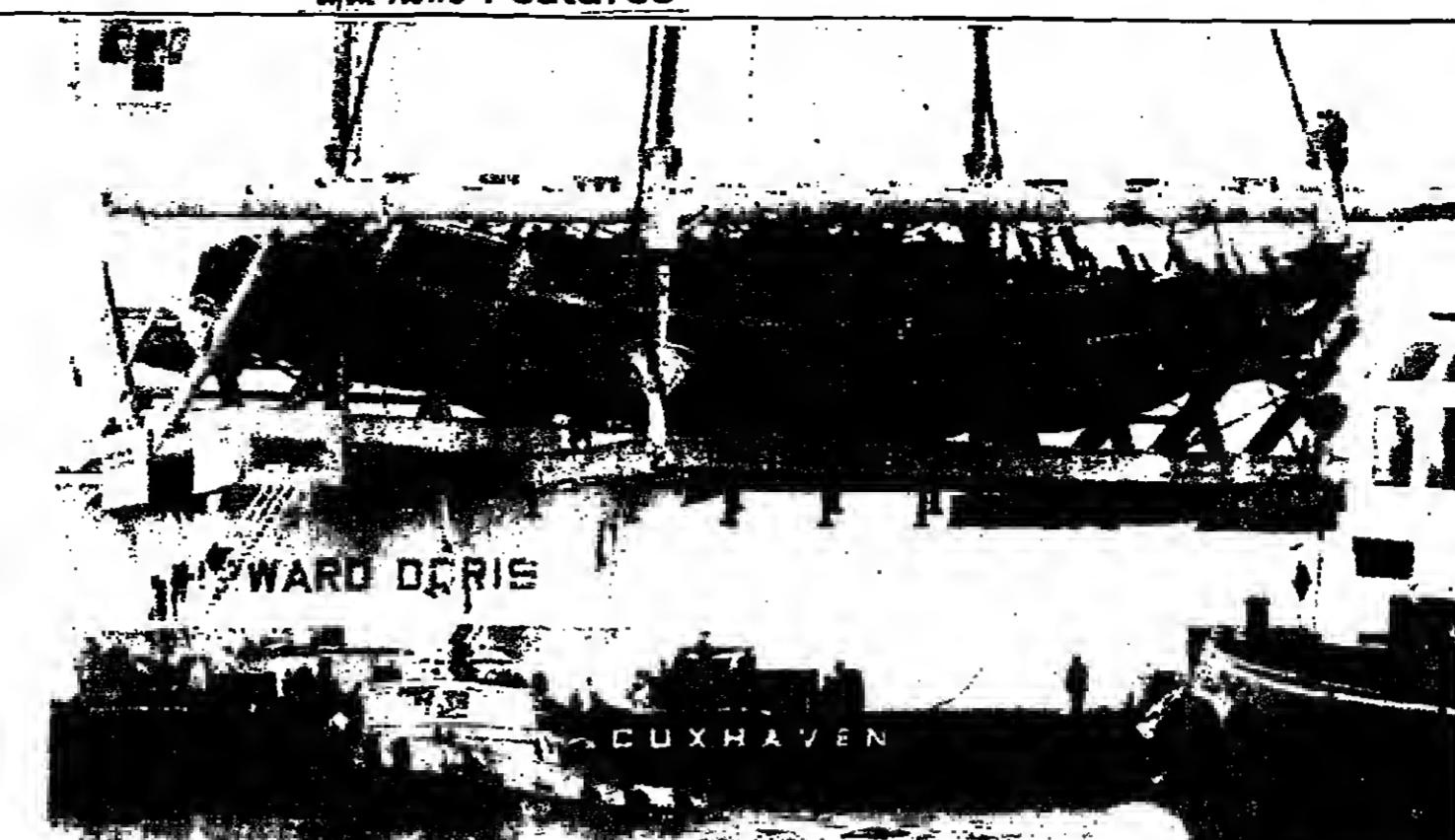
Canessa said he occasionally dreamed that some of those who died were still alive, and felt a profound sadness upon awaking to the reality of their deaths.

Canessa has flown across the Andes in commercial airliners a half dozen times since the crash. "I get a very mystical mixture of feelings near the mountains," he said. "I feel the presence of God. It is the grave of my friends."

Canessa and Fernando Paredo, who walked out of the mountains with him, raced motorcycles and stock cars in the years following the rescue. Canessa they were "adrenaline addicts, trying to live intensely."

Paredo, now 32, traveled to Europe and enjoyed two years of successful formula 3 auto racing and the company of celebrities, but returned to marry and settle down in Uruguay. He minds his hardware store in Montevideo and writes on auto racing for a major newspaper.

Parrado's mother died in the crash and his sister agonized for five days in his arms before dying of her injuries. Their bodies, like those of other survivors' relatives, were excluded as food sources.



WARSHIP RESCUED: The hull of the Mary Rose lowered into a barge Monday after a successful bid to raise the 437-year-old Henry VIII warship from its sunken grave in the Solent. Most of the port side of the warship has rotted away over the centuries but the entire 40-meter keel and the starboard side are virtually as they were when the ship sank with 700 on board on its way to fight the French in 1545.

From its sunken grave

Ancient Tudor warship returns home

By Andrew Warshaw

PORTRSMOUTH, England (AP) — The wooden hull of the Mary Rose pride of King Henry VIII's naval fleet, was back home in its native Portsmouth Tuesday, 437 years after the Tudor flagship sank while sailing to meet the French in battle.

In the climax of a three-year, four million pound (\$6.8 million) salvage operation watched by Prince Charles, president of the Mary Rose Trust, the surviving starboard section of the warship was towed triumphantly back into Portsmouth Harbor.

Car horns, flares and scores of cheering local townfolk greeted the old flagship as it arrived by barge in darkness, accompanied by a small fleet of support ships.

It followed a day of tension and drama as the hull was precariously recovered by a float-

ing crane from the depths of the Solent off this south coast Royal Navy port. Television pictures relayed the spectacle nationwide.

The most sophisticated warship of its day, it was being moored on a buoy until Friday when the barge will move into a drydock and lay the wreckage down for thorough renovation alongside another famous flagship, Adm. Nelson's HMS Victory.

"It's a dream come true," said Margaret Rule, archaeological director of the Mary Rose Trust who made some 900 dives to the wreckage and was given a standing ovation by members of the recovery team when the barge pulled into harbor. "There have been times when I thought the recovery was too long a shot and just despaired. But this is like seeing a long lost friend," she told reporters.

The Mary Rose sank beneath the waves of the Solent — a section of the channel bounded by Portsmouth Harbor and the Isle of Wight — on July 19, 1545, while on her way with 60 other English ships to meet the French off the Isle of Wight.

King Henry is said to have watched horrors from nearby Southsea Castle as it sank, having dined aboard the night before. Chroniclers said the screams of the victims, many clad in heavy armor, could be clearly heard across the water.

Whether it was hit by enemy cannon-fire or was just overcrowded — historians have never determined which — the vessel dropped 12 meters to the bottom like a stone, taking with it all but 40 of the 700 crew and a treasure trove of artifacts that provided an underwater museum of Tudor life.

It lay there for 437 years, preserved in soft silt. After years of claims and counterclaims, the wreck was finally located by Alexander McKee, a white-bearded, bespectacled writer, amateur diver and archaeology buff, who painstakingly searched for clues in maps and charts, and under the water.

He was ridiculed for pursuing the impossible but proved his point when in 1970 he dove down into the murky Solent and came up with a breech-loading gun. "People thought I was crackers (mad)," McKee said as the ship rose from the water Monday. "It's a boyhood dream come true."

Three years ago, the Mary Rose Trust was set up to raise funds and oversee the recovery and display of the vessel and its contents. Since then, some 17,000 relics have been brought to the surface, including razors, knives, musical instruments, guns, jibgows, clothing and a complete barber's kit. Once restoration of the hull is complete, it will form the centerpiece of a new maritime museum.

Safe disposal of N-waste poses problem

By Serge Berg

PARIS (AFP) — Thousands of tons of radioactive waste material, a major human health hazard, from nuclear power plants are causing disposal problems, especially in Western Europe.

The international atomic conference held in Vienna last month estimated that by the end of 1981 Western European nuclear plants will have produced 3,575 tons of radioactive waste and this total will soar to 23,000 tons by 1990.

But in the United States, the world's largest user of electricity produced by nuclear power, its 79 reactors have turned out 8,000 tons of radioactive waste materials. Most of it is stocked in the power plants until a solution has been found regarding safe disposal.

This nuclear waste, which has a long "life", has also become a problem in Japan and in the Soviet Union and Communist bloc. What can be done with it so that it no longer poses any health problems is the big question which must be solved by scientists today.

The most logical answer would seem to be to reprocess the radioactive material to recover such valuable fissile material as uranium 235 and plutonium.

But it is not that simple. For example, the reprocessing plant at France's La Hague plant carries out one of the most delicate operations in what technicians refer to as the cycle of nuclear fuels. The products treated are extremely harmful to health and strict precautions must be taken at every stage of the reprocessing operation.

But despite real difficulties and even failures — one American reprocessing plant even had to close down permanently — because the process appeared initially as "impractical", several thousands of tons of natural uranium and 1,000 tons of enriched uranium have been recovered from nuclear wastes.

The first plants to reprocess nuclear wastes were built 40 years ago for military purposes to recover plutonium. Only since 1960 have these reprocessing plants handled civilian interests. Today there are five reprocessing plants operating industrially — La Hague and Marcoule (France), Sellafield (Britain), Tokaimura (Japan), Trombay (India).

The world's first commercial nuclear reprocessing plant in the United States was finally closed down in 1972 for technical, financial and political reasons. The Soviet Union reprocesses nuclear waste for the whole Communist bloc and there are a dozen pilot processing plants in a number of other countries like West Germany and Italy.

Another solution to deal with radioactive wastes is to permanently store them away, but dangers still exist and it is expensive.

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CONSIGNEES ARE KINDLY REQUESTED TO CONTACT US WITH THE ORIGINAL BILL OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEE.

Conservation measures needed**Dwindling water resources cause anxiety**

By Bruce Stokes

WASHINGTON (Depth news) — Economic troubles caused by recent energy shortages could pale in comparison to the problems that may soon be created by the lack of water.

Competing demands for shrinking world water resources raise the specter of regional water shortages leading to higher food prices by the end of the century. Heading off this crisis will require a dramatic shift in the world use of its most precious resource. Water conservation may one day match energy conservation as a principal force reshaping our lives.

By the year 2000, population growth alone will at least double the demand for water in half the countries in the world, principally in Third World nations such as Pakistan and Algeria. Water resources in much of Eastern Europe are inadequate to meet current needs. In the United States, the High Plains and Southwest can expect severe water shortages before the end of the century.

Because fresh water, unlike oil, is a renewable resource, the total supply will never be used up. But increasing demand will mean new uncertainty about yearly supplies.

Every region of the world has what hydrologists call "dependable" surface supplies. The minimum amount of water available nine years out of ten. Historically, water problems arise whenever the amount withdrawn from a water system approaches half of its dependable supply. Africa, Asia and Europe will all

surpass that benchmark early in the next century.

As demand for surface water reserves has grown, water found underneath the ground has become an increasingly important resource. In the U.S. High Plains, for example, there were only a few hundred irrigation wells in the thirties. Today there are 150,000 to 200,000 wells. Similar experiences have been repeated around the world.

While it took nature thousands of years to fill groundwater reservoirs, people are draining them in decades. About one-quarter of current groundwater withdrawals in the United States exceed replenishment. Northern India and Northern China records of water use are incomplete and it is difficult to judge the extent of the problem. Only time will tell if groundwater reserves will eventually run out.

We know for sure, however, that demands for water are mounting. Agriculture, principally irrigation, accounts for two-thirds to three-quarters of the water used in most countries. Over the last generation, the amount of irrigated cropland in the United States has increased by more than 50 percent. There has been a similar expansion in irrigation worldwide.

While cities and industry use little water compared with agriculture, they are creating local water problems. In agriculturally important Maricopa county in Arizona, urban water demands have forced the retirement of 75,000 irrigated acres since 1960. In other

parts of the American West, oil shale, coal gasification and coal liquefaction plants are expected to use about 113 billion gallons of water per year by the end of the century.

These new demands for water are now on a collision course with competing claims. American Indian tribes, for example, have long-standing unused treaty rights to water reserves. The courts are only now sorting out conflicting claims that may have a devastating impact on the availability of water for existing users. Moreover, most river basins in the world encompass more than one political jurisdiction.

In the United States, Missouri is now suing South Dakota over that state's allocation of Missouri River water. On the other side of the world, India's claims on the Indus and Brahmaputra rivers have led to disputes with both Pakistan and Bangladesh.

When the patient is also a therapist

By Detlef D. Palmer

DUESSELDORF (INP) — "Suffer from hypertension?" Woman, 34, seeks exchange of experiences." Advertisements like this are no rarity in the daily newspapers in the Federal Republic of Germany. Apparently the ordinary layman is no longer content to leave his state of health solely in the hands of the system of medical care. People are daring to answer their own questions about diagnosis and therapy. They are looking after their own prophylactic measures and after-care inde-

pendent of hospitals and doctor's consulting rooms.

Cancer patients and persons damaged by heart attacks are consulting among themselves and training themselves physically and mentally to live with their affliction. Psychiatry cases, drug addicts and alcoholics together with members of their family meet each other to try and solve their problems. That this sort of thing works is proven by the undeniable success of Alcoholics Anonymous, an early self-help group. This phenomenon is now being taken seriously by the government. The Federal Research Ministry is participating in five projects in different large German cities with one to three million DM in each project. The program "layman potential — patient activation and Health self-help" is investigating the various forms in which people are taking care of health problems without going to the doctor.

Self-help groups in the field of health are the subject of a project started in 1979 by the Hamburg University Hospital Eppendorf. The Hamburg sociologist Ralf Itzwerth reported after two years observation that the self-help groups not only accept medical therapy, they also offer methods of prevention and cure that are lacking in the present system. The health self-help groups include the wives of seamen who have special marriage problems, fat people who submit to group control of their calorie consumption as well as drug addicts who combat their addiction jointly and alcoholics who want to be cured.

It was the alcoholics who had been the most obstinate in their rejection of the possibilities of cure offered by the established system, Itzwerth reported. What the doctors say has in most cases very little effect and for this reason the health insurance funds often recommend a patient to join a self-help group.

Another Look**New style war novel**

By Robert Yeakum

carry on a regular conversation?"

"Keepers," Pulaski protested. "The last time I mentioned a woman was last week when I got that letter from Candy about how she was saying a novela for us."

"Lay off Pulaski, Giovanni," Mahoney said. "He's still feeling low about McPherson cashing it in yesterday."

"It was a dreadful shock," Pulaski admitted. "One minute he was there and the next minute that North Vietnamese fellow had wasted him."

"It makes you wonder whether this dad-blamed war makes any sense," Giovanni said. "I mean, those god-darned gooks think they're doing the right thing just like we do."

Giovanni often repeated himself, but the others didn't mind. He had been on the line longer than anyone else.

"I don't like this doggone war any more than you do," Pulaski said, "but it's our patriotic duty to defend the American way of life all over the world."

"Duck!" yelled Giovanni. Another mortar round tore at the earth only 30 meters from the gun emplacement.

"By golly, that was a close one!" Mahoney exclaimed. "Battalion HQ better get them gunships here PDQ!"

"What does PDQ mean?" Pulaski asked.

"It means pretty darned quick," Mahoney replied. "I learned it in the violent slums of Chicago's West Side; where I grew up."

"Speaking of violence," Giovanni said, "every now and then I wonder whether this dad-blamed war makes any sense. I mean, those god-darned gooks think they're doing the right thing just like we do."

"You can't think of it like that," said Abbot. "What you gotta remember is that the president and the congressmen and the brass at HQ in Saigon are depending on us. They know what they're doing."

"Of course they do!" Mahoney said. "Shucks, if the politicians and the brass don't know what's right then who does?"

"I never met an officer I didn't like," said Abbot.

Pulaski added, "Especially that new nurse at —"

"Gee whiz, Pulaski!" Giovanni interrupted, shaking his head in dismay. "All you think about is women! Can't you just be silent."

When Col. Perez came on the scene an hour later his face betrayed raw emotion.

"Drat it!" he raged.

Theo he took down the flag and folded it.

"Double drat it!" the colonel added. Then he walked away, filled with conflicting emotions, but knowing that his men died believing in him and the way of life they had defended so uncomplainingly.

WORRIES ABOUT LIVING IN A NURSING HOME

Dear Dr. Steincohn: I've just celebrated my 40th birthday. Unlike many of my friends, I'm not too concerned about preventive medicine. I think the underlying reason is that I don't really want to get old. Why should I worry about my blood cholesterol? Why worry about my blood pressure? Why take X-rays and barium enemas? Unconsciously, I must be afraid of getting old and helpless. What worries me most is having to be consigned to a nursing home and living out my life like a vegetable. Honestly, now, don't you think preventive medicine is overdone? Why not try to live right (no smoking, no overeating, no stress) and leave the rest to Mother Nature? I think too many of my friends worry their lives away trying to stay healthy so can get old. I know you won't agree. — **Mr. B.**

Dear Mr. B.: You guessed right. If I agreed with your philosophy, I might as well give up trying to keep people like yourself healthy and alive. My feeling is that you're suffering from the 40-year-old Birthday Blahs! But, like most of us, you'll get over them. You'll get up one morning, stretching out your arms and say, "What a beautiful day," and hope for many, many more — even unto the age of 80.

You'll be happy to know that you're being too anxious. About 8 out of 10 Americans over age 65 live in their own homes. And only about 5 percent of those over 65 live in nursing homes. Don't be so gloomy about old age. All older people aren't helpless. Look around you and you'll see quite a few oldsters who are active and happy.

Dear Dr. Steincohn: My young son suffers from asthma. It's often controlled by strong drugs which he hates to take. How about vitamin C? I've been told that this is effective in treating asthma. Is it? — **Mrs. K.**

Dear Mrs. K.: I know of no scientific studies which prove that it's helpful. Vitamin C — like vitamin E — has often worn an envied reputation which it doesn't deserve — in the treatment of everything from ingrown toenails to cancer.

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Dear

Siles Zuazo sacks top army command

LA PAZ, Oct. 12 (R) — Bolivia's new civilian president, Hernan Siles Zuazo, replaced the entire military high command in a clear attempt to subject the armed forces to the country's new democratic government.

Government sources said the president made the changes within hours of assuming office Sunday as the first constitutionally elected head of state since a military coup two years ago. Siles Zuazo, 69-year-old leader of the left-wing Democratic and Popular Unity (UDP) coalition, was the winner of free elections in 1978, 1979 and 1980 but was kept from power by the armed forces.

The military finally stepped down after successive juntas and presidents failed to avert the collapse of the economy and appease political and labor opposition. The new military commanders, regarded as supporters of democracy, would be sworn in later, the sources said.

The sources said that the new commander in chief of the armed forces, a post restored by

President Siles Zuazo, is Gen. Alfredo Vilas, Barro, an ex-defense minister and moderate. Among the military commanders appointed is Army Gen. Simon Sejas Torrejón, who joined a coup in June 1981 aimed at overthrowing right-wing dictator Gen. Luis García Meza, the sources said.

Political sources said the president's immediate use of his right to appoint the military high command demonstrated a clear determination to impose discipline on the armed forces. It also reflected the new government's belief that most officers were sympathetic to democracy and a return to barracks, the sources said.

The move boldly defied a warning last week by the outgoing president, Gen. Guido Vildoso, that the military would not accept meddling in their affairs by civilians. Gen. Vildoso, in his farewell speech, acknowledged the military had made mistakes in government. But he called for reconciliation between the armed forces and the people.

N-weapons total 50,000

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP) — The stockpile of nuclear weapons accumulated by the world's nuclear powers has now reached 50,000, containing over 1 million times the explosive power of the Hiroshima bomb, according to a new study released here.

The study, entitled "World Military and Social Expenditures, 1982," says the stockpile represents the equivalent of 3.5 tons of TNT for every person on earth.

Written by Ruth Leger Sivard under the sponsorship of a coalition of arms control groups, the study attempts to underscore how

waste resources without enhancing international security.

"Under its heavy military burden, the global economy is suffocating," Ms. Sivard writes. "The diversion of resources from civilian needs is a silent killer, curbing productivity and development, and adding more millions to the hundreds of millions of people who lack the most basic necessities of life."

Using information supplied by the Pentagon, the CIA and other official U.S. sources, the report says that:

"The world's nuclear weapon stockpile is equivalent to 16 million tons of TNT. In World War II, 3 million tons of munitions

Panama to hold free elections

PANAMA CITY, Oct. 12 (AP) — President Ricardo de la Espriella said he plans to revise the Panamanian constitution and "hold free, efficient and honest elections" in 1984.

De la Espriella said the revisions will include the direct election of the president, vice president and mayors, together with other changes that will amplify the country's political scene...with the participation of all political parties."

Under the present system set by the late strongman, Gen. Omar Torrijos, the president and vice president are chosen for a six-year term by a lower house of 505 members. Mayors are appointed by the governors of the country's nine provinces.

The lower house, called the Assembly of Magistrates, is elected by popular vote, and in turn appoints two-thirds of the 57 members of the upper house. The other third is also elected by popular vote.

De la Espriella, who ends his term Oct. 11, 1984, spoke at the inauguration of this year's assembly session, warning members of his

U.N. finding it difficult to determine refugee aid

GENEVA, Oct. 12 (R) — The growing number of refugees in the Third World is making it increasingly difficult for the United Nations to determine who qualifies for aid. U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees Paul Hartling said here.

Wars, civil unrest and political and economic uncertainty in developing countries have caused people to leave their homes by the tens and hundreds of thousands, he told the executive committee of the U.N.'s main refugee aid organization.

Many of these people wanted to return to their homes rather than settle abroad. Some were "economic refugees," not political exiles, he told the committee's annual session. Hartling said Monday many people now left their countries for a combination of reasons rather than any single factor. In such cases the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) had to be pragmatic and offer aid where genuine humanitarian need was clear, he said.

UNHCR studies presented to the session showed there were at least 2.7 million Afghan exiles in Pakistan, 1.7 million refugees in Somalia, Cameroon and Zaire, 233,000 in Southeast Asia and 287,000 in Central America.

The agency is to spend about \$430 million this year on aid and about \$425 million in 1983, an UNHCR spokesman said.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP) — The U.S. Army says its controversial new M-1 tanks effectively stopped "opposing forces" simulating Soviet attackers in recent major maneuvers in Europe.

At the same time, it was learned Monday, the army reported that the 174 M-1 Abrams tanks involved in the annual Reforger exercise in West Germany achieved a high 97 percent rate of operational readiness throughout the 11-day maneuver.

In a separate report, the army's elation was dimmed somewhat by disclosure that three out of five M-1 engines failed during tests in the United States to check on improvements in the tank's power train, which includes its turbine engine and transmission.

The army blamed the failures on "poor quality control" and said it is "satisfied that the immediate problem has been solved."

According to the army's report to the U.S. Congress, M-1 tanks provided to the field forces have not experienced the welding cracks which showed up in the new durability tests which began in July. "However, the army will check all M-1s to determine if the

Bonn to continue defense policies

BONN, Oct. 12 (AP) — Manfred Woerner, the new West German Defense Minister, vowed continuity in Bonn's defense policies Monday, but wants to improve cooperation with the United States and France.

"A lot of dissension has piled up in relations between the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany. One can almost talk about a certain estrangement," Woerner told Deutsche Welle radio.

"In the Congress of the United States the impression prevails that the Federal Republic of Germany only hesitantly fulfills its alliance duties. This is, of course, not right," Woerner was quoted as saying.

But it was of the utmost importance, he said, that it was made clear to the Americans

problem extends to M-1 tank battalions," the army said in its report. "Repairs will be made as necessary."

Meanwhile, the army said it will conduct a thorough examination of quality control, including formation of a government-industry team to assess processes used by the manufacturer. The M-1's engines are made by Avco Corp.'s Lycoming division.

The 58-ton Abrams is the army's first entirely new tank in about 20 years and is counted on to offset by quality a 4-to-1 Soviet advantage in numbers.

During the Reforger exercise, the army told Congress, the three battalions of M-1s in the 3rd infantry division halted a "very aggressive attack" by the opposing forces.

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Sanctions, boycotts recoil, EEC warns

STRASBOURG, Oct. 12 (AP) — The European Parliament ruled Monday that trade embargoes and boycotts can be counterproductive and urged the European Economic Community to refrain from imposing economic sanctions as a means of achieving foreign policy objectives.

"Economic sanctions have proved to be thoroughly unsatisfactory as a means of achieving foreign policy objectives," a resolution approved by the 483-member body said. "Economic sanctions have a history of failure."

The parliament, which is an advisory body, urged the European Community not to associate itself "with any general sanctions which are manifestly unenforceable."

In a reference to the current trans-Atlantic dispute over the Siberian pipeline from the Soviet Union to Europe, opposed by the United States, the parliament said that "contracts which have been concluded must as a matter of principle be respected."

The resolution said that the effects of sanctions — the disruption of trade, the loss of markets and the threat in the economic survival of firms and jobs — "often inflict financial losses and irreparable economic damage not only on the conflicting parties but a scale not at all proportion to the desired or possible economic objectives."

If, however, the imposition of economic sanctions becomes necessary "on political grounds," according to the parliament, they should focus on "specific and direct measures." The sanctions should be concentrated on "precisely defined areas of the economy and products," the parliament said, "in which the EEC and its allies have a strong market position," mainly hard currency loans and high technology.

However, the parliament called on the European Community Commission to launch a "thorough review" of trade relations between the EEC and the Soviet bloc countries, especially to determine whether products and know-how are being sold "which might directly or indirectly aid the Russian military effort."

The parliament said the EEC must examine "in greater depth the aims and conditions of its relations with the various East European countries."

Among the conditions necessary for an active East-West trading relationship is a sound credit policy, the resolution said. It

urged the European commission to submit proposals within six months for a common community credit policy which would serve as a basis for future trade relations with the Soviet bloc countries.

"In the absence of a clearly agreed community credit policy," the resolution emphasized, "there is little prospect of an increase in the volume of trade or the number of trade agreements between the European Community and the Comecon countries."

The parliament also asked the commission to look into the possibility of expanding agricultural exports from the community to the East bloc countries.

On energy, the resolution approved by the parliament urged "closer cooperation" between the community and individual East bloc countries but saw no reason for further promoting energy investment in these countries and the Soviet Union in particular" to "anything but strictly commercial terms and with due regard to the wider political and strategic implications."

The energy crisis is likely to have adverse repercussions on EEC relations with the Soviet bloc, the resolution said.

Focus on new order for farm growth

FREETOWN, Oct. 12 (AP) — The 15th session of the International Rice Commission (IRC) — and the first ever held in Africa — opened here with a call for "a new order for agricultural development" in aid developing countries.

"We must jointly inspire and generate a new order for agricultural development in Africa and we must together acknowledge that in agriculture lies the future prosperity of this continent," said Abass Bundu, Sierra Leone's minister of agriculture and forests.

Bundu also expressed satisfaction over reports that cereal harvests this year would reach 1.532 billion tons compared with 1.525 billion tons last year.

"However," he added, "it is becoming clear that this wind of progress has somehow overshot the countries of the developing world where food production has continued to lag behind food requirements.

"This is especially true of the African region," he said. "Where food production has declined from 2.5 percent in the 1960s to 1.2 percent in the 1970s and this trend

has certainly shown no signs of abatement."

"In Africa south of the Sahara, the food situation has deteriorated in even more alarming proportions, involving unprecedented levels of food imports against a worsening foreign exchange situation," he said.

Earlier, Sierra Leone's deputy chief agriculturist, Cherno Sesay, was elected chairman, and Hassan Zaman of Bangladesh was named first vice-chairman.

In Rome, James C. Ingram, executive director of World Food Program, said Monday world food aid in cereals during 1982-1983 is projected to fall more than one million metric tons below the 1978-1979 figure of 9.4 million tons.

Speaking to the committee of food aid policies, Ingram asked donor nations which had not yet announced their food aid pledges for the 1983-1984 program to do so soon to enable the WFP to properly program its resources.

Ingram said committee approval would be sought for a \$182.6 million food aid grant for 16 projects.

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WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1982

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'Shock' lies ahead

Oil glut deceptive, IEA says

PARIS, Oct. 12 (AFP) — The world could face another oil "stock" in the second half of the 1980s unless consumer countries take advantage of the present surplus on the market to make their economies less dependent on oil, the 21-nation International Energy Agency (IEA) warned Tuesday.

In a 475-page report on the world energy outlook up to 2000, the IEA said the current oil market glut was "deceptive" because it concealed the underlying medium and long-term trends, which "point to recurrent oil supply stringency later in the 1980s".

Presenting the report, IEA Executive Director Ulf Lantze said the "vicious circle" linking energy and economic growth had still to be broken. "You can just not isolate them," he said.

J. Wallace Hopkins, deputy executive director of the agency, which groups the 24-member countries of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) except France, Finland and Iceland, stressed the need for OECD countries to "mesh very closely" their strategy for reviving economic growth and policies to reduce oil imports and speed up development of alternative energy sources.

Stressing that the world economy remains basically vulnerable to oil supply disruptions, the report foresees growing world demand from the mid-1980s, coinciding with a falling-off of output in North America, the North Sea and the Soviet Union.

Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 7:15 p.m. Tuesday		Cash	Transfer
Bahrain Dinar	9.10	9.135	
Canadian Dollar	1.21	1.215	
Egyptian Pounds	1,000	7.00	
French Franc	28.00	28.00	
Greek Drachma	6.95	6.95	
Deutsche Mark	138.50	138.37	
Dutch Guilder	126.75	126.52	
Egyptian Pound	3.40	3.40	
Emirates Dirham (100)	93.25	93.70	
French Franc (100)	49.00	48.90	
Greek Drachma (1,000)	46.50	46.82	
Indian Rupee (100)	35.75	35.75	
Iraqi Dinar	6.25	6.25	
Italian Lira (10,000)	24.40	24.20	
Japanese Yen (1,000)		13.15	
Jordanian Dinar	9.60	9.58	
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.84	11.815	
Lithuanian Litas (100)	81.25	81.00	
Moroccan Dirham (100)	52.00	52.52	
Pakistani Rupee (100)	29.25	27.50	
Philippines Peso (100)		39.70	
Poland Sterling	5.96	5.95	
Qatari Riyal (100)	93.50	94.56	
Singapore Dollar (100)		157.90	
Spanish Peseta (1,000)	30.50	30.47	
Swiss Franc (100)	161.35	159.90	
Syrian Lira (100)	60.00	59.95	
Turkish Lira (1,000)	3.45	3.44	
U.S. Dollar	75.50	75.15	
Yemeni Rial (100)			
Selling Price	Buying Price		
Gold kg.	48,650	48,450	
10 Tolas bar	5,650	5,610	
Oreco	1,500	1,470	

The above cash and transfer rates are supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange & Commerce, Gabel St., Tel. 6476156, Jeddah.

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Authority	Description	Tender Number	Tender Price	Closing Date
Ministry of Agriculture and Water	Building washrooms at the Academy	—	300	Oct. 17
" "	Maintenance of the Academy's Swimming pool	—	50	Oct. 17
" "	Maintenance of the Telephone exchange	—	50	Oct. 18
Veterinary medicines	4/13	free	Oct. 4	
Interior Ministry, Academy of Interior Security Forces	Building housing units for the cadets Renovating and furnishing the hall of culture	—	5,000	Oct. 16
		—	1,000	Oct. 16

PORTS AUTHORITY

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT
SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS ON
25TH DHULIJAH 1402/12TH OCTOBER 1982

1. SHIPS DISCHARGING :

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arrival
1.	Olive Ace	AET	Cars	11.10.82
2.	S. Friendship	Alireza	Food/General	11.10.82
3.	Noto Maru	Alireza	General	9.10.82
4.	Golden Yenbo	El Hawi	Drink Gen.	06.10.82
5.	Ibn Zahr	Kanoo	Contr./General	30.9.82
6.	Mofarrij 'B'	Mofarrij	Bgd. Sorghum	03.10.82
7.	Pandora	Algeslhi	Barley	6.10.82
8.	Berakatullah	O.C.E.	Timber/General	10.10.82
9.	Al Berat	S.A.M.A.	General	2.10.82
10.	Saudi Star	M.E.S.A.	Gen/Tmbr/Fishmeal	8.10.82
11.	Regina 'S'	Shobakshi	Steel	08.10.82
12.	Scan Trader	S.F.T.C.	Trib/Cntr/St.	10.10.82
13.	Patrick 'S'	El Hawi	Gen/Mle/Contr	7.10.82
14.	Kota Dewa	O.C.E.	Gen/Cen. Fd	8.10.82
15.	Amerika	M.T.L.	Containers	11.10.82
16.	Sea Reliance	S.C.S.A.	Durra	24.9.82
17.	Saqi Yumbo	Alasabah	Bulk Cement	11.10.82
18.	Belgian Reefer	O.C.E.	Reefer	13.9.82
19.	Dong Woon	Aissaed	Cem/Gen./Steel	21.9.82
20.	Saudi Damman	M.E.S.A.	Tim/Steel/M.Powder	11.10.82
21.	Apolis Nicolaos IV	Star	Durra	4.10.82
22.	Anthos	Globe	Conta/Gen.	8.10.82
23.	Lunar Venture	Algezirah	Rice/FJ/General	19.9.82
24.	Niki R	Star	Durra	9.9.82
25.	Bora Universal	Star	Chicken/Apples	29.9.82
26.	African Reefer	O.C.E.	Bananas	3.10.82

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25.12.1402/12.10.1982 CHANGES PAST 24 HRS.

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING :

1.	Stove Campbell	Goesabi	Bulk Corn/Soy.	13.10.82
3.	Orient Pine	SEA	Bagged Sugar	3.10.82
5.	Ocean Lily	UEP	Steel Products	3.10.82
6.	Gangotri	Ori	General/Rice	11.10.82
7.	Grace Adelaide	Gulf	General	6.10.82
8.	Copper Trader	Barber	Rice/General	10.10.82
10.	Yuchun	Orni	Loading Urse	5.10.82
14.	Asia Success	UEP	Steel	3.10.82
15.	Kiti Pearl	Kanoo	General	11.10.82
16.	Good Traveller	Gulf	General	9.10.82
17.	Marilyno-O	Shobakshi	Steel/heavy/lift	5.10.82
18.	Palm Trader	Barber	Bagged Rice	4.10.82
19.	Singapore Island	UEP	Gen/Cont.	4.10.82
20.	Iran Oldkut	Alireza	General	1.10.82
21.	Helle	Kanoo	General/Coeni	3.10.82
22.	Andreamerzario	AET	Containers	3.10.82
23.	Tricolor	Barber	Containers	3.10.82
27.	Kara Unicorn	Saita	Wheat F-Bags	26.9.82
28.	Aste No. 15	SMC	General	30.9.82
30.	Florida	Shobakshi	Gen/Steel	1.10.82

arabnews Economy

Top U.S. bank trims prime rate to 12 %

Financial Roundup

Dollar rates stay unchanged

By J. H. Hammond

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP) — Morgan Guaranty Trust, the fifth largest U.S. bank, Tuesday slashed its prime lending rate from 13 percent to 12 percent, the lowest level for the key business borrowing rate in 25 months.

The move followed earlier sharp declines in interest rates and amid growing expectations of further cuts, which also have contributed to the stock market's massive rally.

Just last Thursday, major American banks adopted a 13 percent prime rate. Monday's action was the first full point cut since the prime started to fall in mid-July, when it stood at 16.5 percent.

The prime is the base upon which banks compute interest charges on short-term loans to their most credit worthy corporate customers. It last stood at 12 percent on Sept. 12, 1980, a period when it had started to rise and was climbing to a record of 21.5 percent reached in December 1980.

The outlook for declines in interest rates brightened last Friday when the Federal Reserve Board cut its discount rate to 9.5 percent from 10 percent, the lowest it has set since November 1978. Saturday, Fed Chairman Paul Volcker told business leaders that with the economy weak and the U.S. money supply expected to be subjected to erratic swings by technical factors this month, the central bank would tolerate temporary excessive growth in the money supply without taking steps that would push rates higher.

In the money markets Tuesday, Eurodollar deposit rates were generally weaker and eased by another ½ to ¼ percent in short-dated funds, taking the one-month rate to 9 13/16 - 9 15 1/2 percent and the six-month rate to 10 - 10 ½ percent. The markets are still nervous after Friday night's cut in the U.S. discount rate to 9 ½ percent from 10 percent levels and the expectations have now been yet again reversed to see the U.S. discount rate at the 8 - 8 ½ percent level before the end of this year. The statements of the Federal Reserve Board's Chairman Paul Volcker that the American central bank will place less emphasis on the movements of the U.S. money supply figures — or put more bluntly, that the "Fed" will ignore above target money supply growth — has left the markets nervous.

In the bullion markets, gold and silver

prices traded at higher levels on Tuesday compared with Monday opening rates. The primary factors were the recent falls in U.S. interest rates and the expectations of further falls in both U.S. and European interest rates. Gold traded at \$445 levels compared with \$434 Monday, while silver prices were extremely firm at \$9.50 to 9.54 compared with \$9.15 a day earlier.

On the local markets, rial deposit rates continued their slow downward trend and the short-dated funds were hit the hardest. The week-fixed deposit — always the most sensitive compared to 10 percent levels Saturday, while the one-year deposit opened at 10-10 ½ percent. Jeddah dealers noted that most activity was still concentrated in the short-dated funds and that the market had correctly guessed this week's trend and they remained cautious.

In Europe, the Japanese yen was erratic around the 263.50 levels but later stabilized after further clarifications were put out on Prime Minister Suzuki's resignation. The German mark was also hit by the news of the Polish situation and traded at 2.4980 on 7.08 on Monday.

London (AP) — Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):

London 436.59

Paris 435.36

Frankfurt 440.98

Zurich 436.25

Hong Kong 452.47

Japan chalks up

\$5 trade gain

TOKYO, Oct. 12 (R) — Japan's customs-cleared trade surplus in the first half of fiscal 1982 (April/September) narrowed to \$5.39 billion from \$6.44 billion in the same 1981 period, the finance ministry said.

But it widened from the \$2.77 billion surplus in the immediately preceding six months. First half FOB exports totaled a rounded \$69.65 billion down 9.

Mabbutt, Hill in England squad



LONDON, Oct. 12 (R) — England and arch rivals West Germany have contrasting reasons for seeking success when they renew their soccer rivalry in a friendly at Wembley here Wednesday.

England, under new manager Bobby Robson, will be anxious to wipe out the memory of disappointing performances in the second round of the World Cup finals in Spain and more recently against Denmark in the European Championship. The West Germans, with long-serving trainer Jupp Derwall at the helm, were runners-up to Italy in the World Cup but returned from Spain with a tarnished image to repair after a sequence of lackluster displays.

Robson launched his bid for an England revival by including four uncapped players in his original experimental squad of 22, but the team is less revolutionary than expected because of injury problems.

Gary Mabbutt, a 21-year-old diabetic, was included in England team as expected. But Mabbutt, who was originally to have played in midfield in place of the injured Bryan Robson, will now start at right back for another injured player, Viv Anderson, who dislocated a knee in training this morning.

Mabbutt, who needs daily injections for his diabetes, has made a tremendous impression with Tottenham this season after moving from Third Division Bristol Rovers nine weeks ago.

Manager Bobby Robson named two of the six black players he included in his squad, midfield player Ricky Hill and striker Cyrille Regis. Jupp Derwall, the West German manager, included two uncapped players his team, Cologne sweeper Gert Strack and Norbert Meier, the Werder Bremen winger.

Midfielder Bryan Robson's badly torn groin muscle compelled the England boss to delay naming the side until later Tuesday. Manager Robson said: "We are going to miss the strength and experience which Robson gives us, so we may have to readjust in other areas to retain some of those qualities."

Manager Robson spent most of the World Cup finals watching West Germany, who he rates the most successful team in the world over the last ten years, and was particularly impressed by winger Pierre Littbarski.

TEAMS:
ENGLAND: Shilton, Mabbutt, Thompson, Hansen, Miller, Strachan, Archibald or Sturrock, Brazil, Wark and Robertson. East Germany: (from): Rudweil, Heyne, Trieloff, Kreer, Stahmann, Baum, Hause, Schnellhardt, Pommernke, Doerner, Haefner, Liebers, Riediger, Streich, Pilz and Heun.

Steve Archibald doubtful starter

GLASGOW, Oct. 12, (R) — East Germany, who have lived in the shadow of West German success on the soccer pitch for a number of years, open their European Championship program against a Scottish side lacking several familiar faces here Wednesday.

But they would be unwise to think that the axing of the likes of Kenny Dalglish, Joe Jordan, Danny McGrain and Alan Rough will leave the Scots short of experience.

Manager Jock Stein has named 10 of the 13 who played so well in Scotland's last World Cup match against the Soviet Union to face the East Germans. Said Stein: "It cannot be bad when I am still able to call on so many of the team which did so well for us in Spain to get us off to what I think will be a good start in this tournament."

Aberdeen's Leighton, who went to Spain as Scotland's third choice goalkeeper, is the only new cap. He is one of three Aberdeen men in the side — a fact which will not be lost on Celtic and Rangers, Glasgow's most famous clubs, who have again been overlooked.

Stein has named 12 players because of a doubt over the fitness of Tottenham striker Steve Archibald. Paul Sturrock of Dundee United stands by in case Archibald fails to recover from a groin strain.

The East Germans, who have brought a squad of 16, had an unhappy time in their World Cup qualifying group and will not look on their most recent match a 1-0 win over Iceland with great satisfaction. They beat the Scots 1-0 when the two countries last met in East Berlin in 1977. But when they last clashed in Glasgow three years earlier the Scots scored an emphatic 3-0 win.

Manager Robson spent most of the World Cup finals watching West Germany, who he rates the most successful team in the world over the last ten years, and was particularly impressed by winger Pierre Littbarski.

In European Championship Soviets take on Finland sans Blokhin

MOSCOW, Oct. 12 (R) — The Soviet Union will be playing under examination conditions and without star forward Oleg Blokhin when they kick-off their 1984 European Championship Soccer campaign against Finland Wednesday.

New Soviet manager Vladimir Lobanovsky and his squad will be out to show that they have learnt the "Lessons of the World Cup in Spain". This was the title of a recent long-running series of critical articles in the Soviet sports media. The Russians, in their first match since the World Cup finals and their first under Lobanovsky, should have little trouble disposing of neighboring Finland, who have lost both of their previous Group Two matches.

But the Soviet Union will be without the inspiration and flair of former European footballer of the year Oleg Blokhin, the highest goal-scorer in the history of Soviet soccer. Football sources in Moscow said he was out of the squad because of a recurrent back injury. Other notable absences from the side which Konstantin Beskov took to Spain are Yuri Gavrilov, Vitaly Daraselya and Tengiz Sulakvelidze.

But even without Blokhin and Gavrilov, who has been in sparkling form this season for Moscow Spartak, Lobanovsky still has one or two trump cards which should ensure victory in Wednesday's match in the Lenin Stadium.

Finland manager Martti Kuusela will be well aware of the threat posed by the penetrating runs and goal-scoring prowess of Dynamo Tbilisi star Ramaz Shengelia. He will also have to counter the threat posed by the talented Moscow Spartak forwards Sergei Rodionov and Sergei Shvetsov.

Kuusela has been quoted as saying: "Our only weapon against such opposition is the fast counter-attack, for which we must make accurate and unexpected passes." The Russians, however, have the skill and incentive to run out with a convincing victory. Anything less and the official media reaction might be "Lessons of the 1984 European Champion-

Kingdom, Iran in thrilling draw

KATMANDU, Nepal, Oct. 12 (AP) — Saudi Arabia and Iran drew 1-1 in a Pool "A" match of the 23rd Asian Youth Football Tournament, here Monday.

The first goal was scored by Iranian Ali Asghar Kamyah, and Jamal Al-Nowallad scored the equalizer for Saudi Arabia. Iran now has five points and Saudi Arabia three points in the pool.

In another Pool "A" match Oman beat Nepal 1-0. The victory gave Oman its first two points, the same as Nepal. Oman lost to Saudi Arabia in the opening match of the tournament Wednesday.

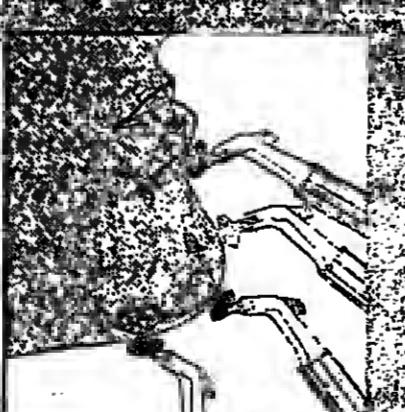
Meanwhile, in Pool "B", Iraq defeated Pakistan 2-0, leaving Iraq and Bahrain with four points each. The Yemen Arab Republic team, which was defeated by Bahrain Sunday, is scheduled to play the Pakistani team Wednesday.

SEASIDE: Leighton, Narey, Gray, Souness, Hansen, Miller, Strachan, Archibald or Sturrock, Brazil, Wark and Robertson. East Germany: (from): Rudweil, Heyne, Trieloff, Kreer, Stahmann, Baum, Hause, Schnellhardt, Pommernke, Doerner, Haefner, Liebers, Riediger, Streich, Pilz and Heun.

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In European Championship

Soviets take on Finland sans Blokhin

Meanwhile, Ireland, squeezed out of a place in the World Cup finals on goal difference by France, will be looking for a crop of goals when they meet Iceland in Dublin Wednesday.

With both Malta and Iceland in Group Seven which also includes Spain and the Netherlands, goal difference could play a vital part in deciding which team earns a trip

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Meanwhile, Ireland, squeezed out of a place in the World Cup

As the Brewers and Cardinals vie for honors

It will be a tussle of power versus finesse

ST. LOUIS, Missouri Oct. 12 (AP) — It will be a matchup of power against finesse when the Milwaukee Brewers and St. Louis Cardinals open the World Series here Tuesday night.

The Milwaukee Brewers accomplished the greatest turnaround in playoff history by beating the California Angels in three straight games after losing the first two. The Cardinals, meanwhile, completed a three-game sweep of the Atlanta Braves in the National League playoff Sunday night.

Game One of the series is scheduled for 8:15 p.m. (0015 GMT) Tuesday at Busch Stadium in St. Louis with Game Two, also there the following night. Following a travel day, the series resumes with three games, if all are needed, in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, on Friday, Saturday and Sunday. The final two games of the series would be played in St. Louis on Tuesday and Wednesday.

"If you have 10 big guys and 10 little guys," Milwaukee catcher Ted Simmons said, "the 10 big guys usually win." "But that's not always the way it works out in baseball. The nature of the game is such that you never know what will happen. Baseball is more sophisticated than just big versus small."

On the one hand, there were the Brewers — baseball's home run kings with 216 during the regular season. On the other hand, there were the Cardinals — with the fewest home runs in the Major Leagues this year, 66, yet with a team batting average of .264, second highest in the National League.

The Cardinals won the NL East with pitching, defense and speed. The Brewers, meanwhile, conquered the AL East with power, a solid defense, more power, some decent pitching, and still more power.

"The Brewers are an excellent hitting team," St. Louis manager Whitey Herzog said, "just like the Braves. But if our pitchers do the same consistent job they've done the

last three games, we'll do OK."

During the NL series, St. Louis' pitching held the Braves, who led the National League with 144 regular-season homers, to just one extra-base hit, a double by Dale Murphy.

Herzog said right-hander Bob Forsch, who pitched a three-hitter shutout in the second game of the NL playoffs, would start Game One of the series for the Cards. Milwaukee manager Harvey Kuenn said he probably would counter with left-hander Mike Caldwell, the opening game loser in the AL series. Forsch was 15-9 with a 3.48 ERA during the

season, while Caldwell was 17-13 with a 3.91 ERA.

The big question mark for Milwaukee was bullpen ace Rollie Fingers, who has not pitched since Sept. 2 when he sustained a torn muscle in his right forearm.

Kuenn said Fingers could have pitched to one or two batters in the playoffs, but there still was some pain in the pitcher's arm. In his place, Kuenn used rookie right-hander Pete Ladd, who faced 10 batters in three playoff appearances, retiring all 10. "Why should Harvey use me, at 5 percent, when he's got

Pete Ladd, at 100 percent and pitching so well?" Fingers asked.

The Cardinals' bullpen probably is the best in baseball, anchored by Bruce Sutter, who led the Majors with 36 saves. It appeared that experience would play little or no role in this series. The Brewers, who began life as the Seattle Pilots in 1969, never have been to a World Series. While the Cardinals' last appearance was in 1968 when they lost in seven games to the Detroit Tigers.

The Brewers, who led the Major Leagues with 216 home runs during the regular season, used finesse to beat the Angels. The key hit in Sunday's victory was Cecil Cooper's two-run single in the seventh inning to wipe out a 3-2 California lead.

And they got key defensive plays from substitute center fielder Marshall Edwards, who snagged Don Baylor's long shot off the top of the wall in the eighth inning, and right fielder Charlie Moore, who threw out Reggie Jackson at third base in the third.

Even without Fingers, Milwaukee came up with strong performances on the mound. The most pleasant surprise was big rookie reliever Ladd, who got the final three outs Sunday and finished the series with two saves.

It didn't take St. Louis long to put an end to Atlanta's storybook season that included a dramatic rise from fifth place last year to the Western Division Championship. They scored four runs in the second inning Sunday night and then let pitchers Joaquin Andujar and Bruce Sutter shut down the Braves' bats.

Rookie Willie McGee wound up the batting star, tripling home a pair of runs in the second and hitting the only homer of the series in the ninth.

Darrel Porter, the Cardinals' catcher, was named the NL series' most valuable player. He had five hits in nine at-bats, Fred Lynn, the Angels' center fielder, won the AL series' MVP award because of his record-tying 11 hits and record-breaking .611 average.



Bob Forsch... to start for Cardinals



Mike Caldwell... may counter for Brewers

FISA safety measure wheels grind to a halt

PARIS, Oct. 12 (AP) — The International Auto Sport Federation (FISA) was deadlocked Monday over attempts to bring in new safety measures for Grand Prix racing deemed urgent by its track and medical experts.

A majority of the FISA executive committee was reported opposed to a plan by race car constructors for minor changes in 1983, with major reductions in speeds set only for the 1984 season.

The FISA Track Safety Commission, strongly supported by the Medical Commission, reported to the meeting that cornering speeds rose so much this year it might have to withdraw licences for World Championship Grand Prix at some tracks in 1983 in the interest of public safety.

The medical advisers spoke of "possibly disastrous consequences" of a crash. The major concern is that a car might crash into the crowd. But the Medical Commission added that modifications must be made to increase driver safety and comfort. It said some drivers, though in peak physical condition, finished races this year "totally exhausted" — Brazilian Nelson Piquet collapsed on the rostrum after winning his home race.

The heavy cornering forces and battering from the cars, which have virtually no suspension movement, left 90 percent of Grand Prix drivers with lumbar (lower back) problems and 60 percent with neck troubles, the commission said.

Former world champion Niki Lauda told the executive commission that all but two of the active Grand Prix drivers signed a petition demanding safer, slower cars for next season.

Meanwhile, it was learnt that FISA has approved a 17-race World Championship Grand Prix calendar for 1983, including a provisional date for a race in New York.

The calendar is expected to be announced officially later this week. The New York race, still under negotiation, would be run at the old world's fair site in Queens between Manhattan and Kennedy Airport. It would be the fourth U.S. race in the championship, adding to the Long Beach, California, Detroit, Michigan, and Las Vegas, Nevada,

Search for NFL mediator begins

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP) — The chief negotiators for the National Football League's (NFL) owners and players met with federal mediator Kay McMurray in Washington Monday as the search began for an interim to help settle the players' strike.

The selection of a mediator acceptable to both the owners and the players' union can be accomplished within a day or two, and that person could be ready to sit down with both sides by next weekend, sources familiar with labor negotiations said.

In New York, meanwhile, NFL commissioner Pete Rozelle said the team owners could accept a shortened season, about 12 games or less. The owners had previously said

that a 13-game regular season was the likely minimum before the season would have to be scrapped.

The other major change is that the French race is moved from its midsummer date to April 17, opening the European season, because of television competition from the Tour de France cycling race.

Tea Men ownership changes hands

JACKSONVILLE, Florida, Oct. 12 (AP) — The financially troubled Jacksonville Tea Men of the North American Soccer League were sold Monday to a group of investors who will move the team to Detroit, Michigan.

Islanders stage fine recovery

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP) — Mike Bossy scored twice in less than two minutes in the third period Monday night, capping a New York Islanders' rally from a three-goal deficit as the National Hockey League (NHL) champions edged the New York Rangers 4-3. The Rangers had taken a 2-0 lead over the Islanders in the first period, and added one more early in the second, before Bossy struck for the Islanders.

Meanwhile, Mark Hunter scored the decisive goal with 2:44 remaining in the game as the Montreal Canadiens defeated a third-period rally by Quebec and defeated the Nordiques 4-3 in another NHL action.

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Seve Ballesteros... eyes World Matchplay crown

Seve Ballesteros all out to redeem lost prestige

LONDON, Oct. 12 (R) — Spain's Seve Ballesteros, who has seen golf's biggest prizes elude him all year, seeks to redeem his season when he defends his World Matchplay title this week.

Ballesteros defends his crown on the opulent Wentworth course against 11 other members of golf's elite, including U.S. Masters champion Craig Stadler and PGA champion Ray Floyd. The Spaniard, winner of the British Open in 1979 and the U.S. Masters in 1980, has won lesser tournaments in Madrid and Paris this year but his touch has generally been less than golden.

He was dogged by similar inconsistency last year until his success at Wentworth which made him the first American to win the tournament since its inauguration in 1964. This season he finished a stroke behind Stadler in the Masters, a distant 13th in both the British Open and the PGA championship, and missed the halfway cut in the U.S. Open — a fate which also befell him in the Barcelona Open last week.

"The year has been okay, but I expect a little more," he said before the four-day tournament of 36-hole matches which starts Thursday.

Ballesteros, installed as the bookmakers' second favorite behind Stadler at last month's draw, is one of four players blessed with a bye to Friday's quarterfinals, Stadler, Floyd and Australia's Greg Norman, top money-winner on the European circuit this season, are the others without a first round match in the 125,000 sterling (\$215,000) tournament.

The Spaniard faces the winner of Thursday's first round duel between Japan's leading money-winner Masahiro Kuramoto and

22-year-old Californian Bobby Clampett. Clampett, who completed his first U.S. tour victory in the Southern Open in Cinnaminson, Georgia, last month, has mixed memories of Britain after sacrificing a five-shot lead in his year's British Open.

Six of the 12-strong field are Americans, and Stadler's square final opponent is bound to be a U.S. compatriot — either Tom Kite or Curtis Strange, one of the four unseeded players. Most famous name among the non-seeds is South African champion Gary Player, who has won the tournament five times and tees off Thursday against American Lanny Wadkins in his 18th Wentworth Matchplay appearance in 19 years.

Player and Wadkins are competing for a quarterfinal clash with Norman, who was overwhelmed eight and six by Ballesteros at the same stage of the tournament last year.

Norman, the 1980 World Matchplay champion, has been seeded fourth in the chase for the 35,000 sterling (\$60,000) first prize of a tournament which makes a big physical demand on winners facing 36 holes a day.

PGA champion Floyd, runner-up to Australia's Graham Marsh in 1977, stands by for a second round clash with the two lone Britons, Sandy Lyle and Nick Faldo. Faldo qualified by winning the Tournament Players' title in Nottingham, England, last month, his first victory in 16 months.

Faldo and Lyle, beaten by Norman in the 1980 final, clashed at the Kenyan Open two years ago when Faldo reported his rival for adhering a piece of tape to his putter and Lyle was disqualified.

Tom Watson, winner of the U.S. and British Opens, is the most notable absentee.

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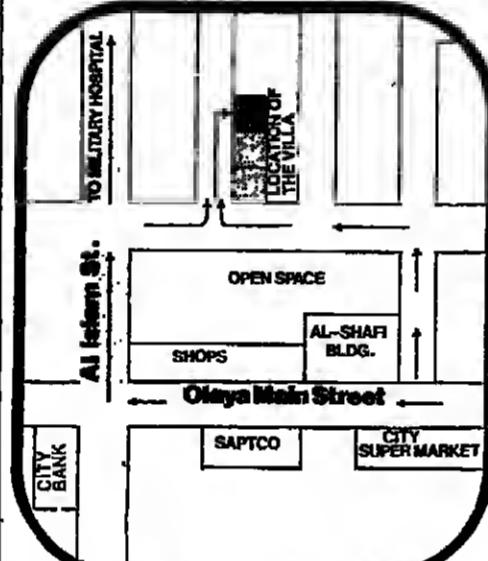
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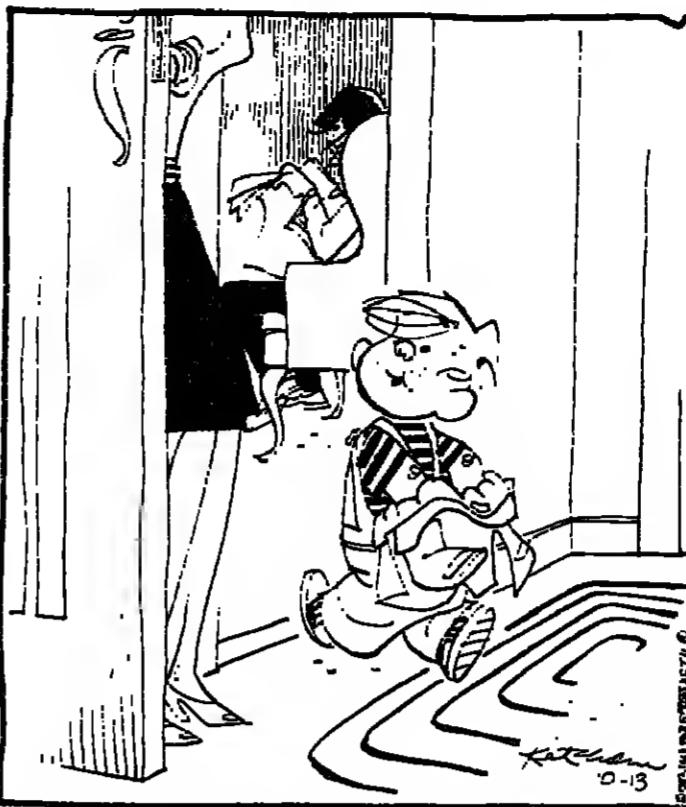
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TV Programs

Saudi Arabia

- 4:25 Program Preview
- 4:30 Cartoons
- 5:00 Children's Series
- 6:00 Family
- 7:00 Arabic Series
- 8:00 Arabic News
- 9:30 Tomorrow's Programs
- 9:30 Daily Arabic Series
- 10:25 Syrian Musical Series

DUBAI Channel 33

- 4:00 Program Preview
- 4:30 Cartoons
- 5:00 Family
- 6:00 Family
- 7:00 Arabic Series
- 8:00 Arabic News
- 9:30 Huckleberry Finn
- 10:30 Huckleberry Finn
- 7:30 Te-vi Company
- 7:30 Islamic Horizons
- 8:00 Local News
- 8:10 Sherif Radio
- 9:00 Arabic Series
- 10:30 News & Simon
- 10:30 World News
- 11:15 Harry to Han

Bahrain Channel 55

- 6:00 Program Preview
- 6:05 Cartoons
- 6:30 Head
- 7:30 International Zones
- 8:00 Sheriff Live
- 8:25 Musical Tales
- 9:35 Love Grant, followed by News Summary

DUBAI Channel 10

- 4:00 Half-Ocean
- 4:15 Religious Talk
- 4:30 Cartoons
- 5:00 Arabic Cartoons
- 5:30 Gulf Children Series
- 6:00 Arabic Series
- 6:30 Science & Tech
- 7:00 Daily Gulf Series
- 8:00 Local News
- 8:10 Student Program
- 8:30 Sports Roundup
- 10:30 Songs & Program Preview
- 10:45 Cinema Club
- 12:30 Closedown

Bahrain Channel 4

- 4:00 Quran
- 4:30 Quran
- 5:00 Quran
- 6:00 Quran
- 7:00 Quran
- 8:00 Quran
- 9:00 Quran
- 10:00 Quran
- 10:30 Songs & Program Preview
- 10:45 Cinema Club
- 12:30 Closedown

QATAR

- 9:00 Quran
- 9:05 Quran
- 9:30 Quran Talk
- 9:30 Cartoons
- 10:00 Local Drama
- 10:30 Comedy Series
- 9:30 News
- 9:45 News in Focus
- 9:45 Songs
- 10:45 360 Degrees
- 10:00 Sports World

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Afternoon Transmission

Time Wednesday

2:00 Opening

2:01 Hot Oil

2:09 Program Review

2:07 Light Music

2:15 Top of the Pop

2:20 Arabic Musicals

2:25 Light Music

3:00 NEWS

3:10 Press Review

3:15 Arabic Greetings

3:25 Goodwill

3:30 Cleopatra

Evening Transmission

2:00 Opening

2:01 Holy Quran

2:08 Radio Program Review

2:07 Light Music

2:15 Top of the Pop

2:20 Arabic Musicals

2:25 Light Music

3:00 NEWS

3:10 Press Review

3:15 Arabic Greetings

3:25 Goodwill

3:30 Cleopatra

4:00 News

4:15 Arabic News

4:25 Program Preview

4:30 Cartoons

5:00 Children's Series

6:00 Family

7:00 Arabic Series

8:00 Arabic News

9:30 Tomorrow's Programs

9:30 Daily Arabic Series

10:25 Syrian Musical Series

11:15 Harry to Han

12:30 Closedown

13:00 Cleopatra

14:00 News

15:00 Arabic News

16:00 Program Preview

16:30 Head

17:30 International Zones

18:00 Sheriff Live

18:25 Musical Tales

19:35 Love Grant, followed by News Summary

20:00 Quran

21:00 Quran

22:00 Quran

23:00 Quran

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PAGE 16

International

Terrorist brought to Italy from Bolivia

ROME, Oct. 12 (AP) — A chartered Alitalia DC-10 that left Bolivia in mysterious circumstances brought to Rome a long-sought Italian terrorist suspect who was captured after a shoot out, the Interior Ministry announced Tuesday.

Sources at Rome's Leonardo da Vinci Airport said the plane, that took off from San Juan, Puerto Rico, at 0613 GMT, arrived in Rome at 1530 local time. Police sources said the suspect, Pierluigi Pagliai, 28, was wounded slightly in a firefight with police near Santa Cruz de la Sierra.

Pagliai, an alleged drug trafficker, had been sought on an international warrant in connection with the Bologna railroad station terror bombing in August 1980 that left 85 persons dead and 200 others injured.

A brief statement by the Interior Ministry said the Italian secret service for some time has known that elements of extreme right-wing subversive organizations were in Bolivia, among them persons wanted for the Bologna attack.

Acting on tips provided by Italian authorities, Bolivian police arrested Pagliai but another right-wing terrorist wanted in the bombing probe, Stefano Delle Chiaie, left Bolivia before the raid, the ministry said. It added that Pagliai was handed over to Italian police officials who had been in Bolivia for several days along with Italian secret service agents.

The sources said Pagliai traveled to Bolivia frequently from his temporary home in Argentina where he lived with his wife under the pseudonym Mario Bonomi.

The Italian news agency ANSA said the plane was chartered by an unidentified Italian government agency.

Malaysian minister**on trial for murder**

KUALA LUMPUR, Oct. 12 (R) — A Malaysian cabinet minister went on trial Tuesday charged with murdering a political rival by shooting him three times at point-blank range. The killing was described by the prosecution as a "straightforward" case of cold-blooded murder."

Culture, Youth and Sports Minister Datuk Mokhtar Hashim and three co-accused pleaded not guilty to killing Datuk Muhamad Taib, 55, speaker of the assembly, in April. Datuk Mokhtar, 40, considered one of Malaysia's most promising ministers, faces a mandatory death penalty if convicted of murder.

Several hours before the trial began, hundreds of the minister's supporters were being turned away from the packed court.

	Min		Max		C	F	C	F
	G	F	G	F				
Amsterdam	10	50	13	55	cloudy			
Athens	17	63	26	82	clear			
Bahrain	30	85	33	93	clear			
Bangkok	26	79	31	88	clear			
Beirut	19	66	27	81	clear			
Bogota	7	44	12	54	cloudy			
Buenos Aires	13	55	18	64	rainy			
Cairo	21	70	33	91	clear			
Cercas	20	66	28	82	sunny			
Chicago	7	45	12	54	cloudy			
Copenhagen	8	46	10	50	cloudy			
Dublin	7	45	14	57	rain			
Frankfurt	10	50	12	54	rain			
Geneva	8	48	12	56	rain			
Havana	24	72	30	86	clear			
Helsinki	3	27	6	43	cloudy			
Hong Kong	25	77	28	82	clear			
Jakarta	24	75	33	91	cloudy			
Kuala Lumpur	23	73	33	91	rain			
London	7	45	13	55	rain			
Los Angeles	17	63	29	82	clear			
Madrid	7	45	22	72	clear			
Manila	22	72	32	90	clear			
Mexico City	12	54	21	70	cloudy			
Miami	26	78	29	83	clear			
Montreal	9	48	16	61	cloudy			
Moscow	1	34	3	37	cloudy			
New Delhi	21	70	33	92	clear			
New York	7	45	18	64	cloudy			
Nicosia	19	66	30	84	clear			
Oslo	3	38	6	43	cloudy			
Paris	11	52	16	63	cloudy			
Peking	13	55	23	82	clear			
Rio de Janeiro	18	61	28	82	cloudy			
Rome	12	54	22	72	clear			
San Francisco	11	52	20	68	clear			
Seoul	16	61	25	77	clear			
Singapore	25	77	32	90	cloudy			
Stockholm	9	48	14	57	cloudy			
Sydney	12	54	20	68	clear			
Tele Aviv	22	72	29	84	clear			
Tokyo	15	59	24	75	clear			
Toronto	13	55	16	61	cloudy			
Vancouver	6	45	11	52	cloudy			
Vienna	8	47	15	59	clear			

NOTICE

HAZARDOUS FOOD RECALL — Extra Strength Tylenol Capsules. The U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has notified the American Embassy of the following Class I recall:

PRODUCT INVOLVED: Tylenol Extra Strength Capsules, 50 capsules per bottle. Involved products have the following control numbers printed on the bottle label:

MC 2880
1910 MD

MANUFACTURER: Consumer Product Company of McNeil Laboratories, Inc., Ft. Washington, PA.

REASON FOR RECALL: Five people in the Chicago area have died from having taken Tylenol Extra Strength capsules containing cyanide.

If you have any Tylenol Extra Strength capsules on hand, you are advised to stop using this product until further notice has been received.

جامعة الملك عبد الله للعلوم والتقنية

Evicted squatters battle with Amsterdam police

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands, Oct. 12 (AP) — Police and squatters fought a day-long battle in downtown Amsterdam Monday as rioting erupted over the eviction of young persons from a former office building.

Mayor Wim Polak took unprecedented emergency powers to deal with the disturbances, which brought chaos and disruption to the city's elegant民主 quarter.

Black smoke poured into the air from workmen's huts set afire outside the Concertgebouw, one of the world's great concert halls. Cars were overturned and put to the torch. A city streetcar was burned out. Scores of shop windows were smashed and barricades were built and bulldozed.

At the U.S. consulate, closed for the Columbus Day holiday, rioters were first pushed back by a strong force of police but they later reached the strong double security fence fronting the building and tore most of it down. Rocks and paint were hurled at the consulate, but police said no attempt was made to enter.

The disorders broke out after police seized a heavily barricaded three-story building, where squatters have been holding out all year despite peaceful official attempts to remove them. Acting on a court order, the police occupied the building with little trouble arresting five young inmates.

Within an hour, an estimated 1,000 squatter sympathizers, many of them young punks, swarmed into the area burning, tearing up paving stones and building barricades.

Police met them in force and the heaviest fighting since the massive squatter riots of 1980-81 developed. The capital is estimated to have around 10,000 squatters, living in hundreds of former office premises and other buildings emptied by the shift of big business to outlying areas. The city has a major housing shortage with 58,000 persons on its official waiting list.

The special powers announced by the mayor's office enabled police to arrest on sight any person suspected of disturbing public order or carrying weapons. City hall officials said it was the first time Amsterdam had assumed such powers, which are guaranteed under legislation covering the rights of Dutch municipalities.

As dusk fell, fighting continued with police tear gas and water cannon to drive back the rioters and disperse them into surrounding streets. Two explosions were heard from a construction site close to the Concertgebouw where police said gas cylinders used to heat workmen's huts had blown up.

Squatters in the Netherlands have become the country's most powerful street- protest movement. They deny any political affiliation, but anarchist and leftist groups often turn out to support them. Their communication system including illegal radio enables them to fill the streets at short notice with swarms of demonstrators.

Police said later 97 arrests were made during the day and 17 police officers were injured in the fighting, one seriously. There was no count on injuries among the squatters, but eyewitnesses saw several with head wounds.



RUNNING BATTLE : Evicted squatters in downtown Amsterdam fight a running battle with police Monday. Picture shows a man attacking the police with a bike wheel.

Kashmir state act upheld

BUT the state's chief administrator Farooq Abdullah said in the legislature last month that he would wait until the court gave its final opinion before applying the act.

The act would allow for the return and rehabilitation of Muslims who opted for Pakistan at the time of India's partition in 1947, but who now wish to return to their homeland. Indian statistics show 600,000 Muslims in Pakistan from Kashmir who opted for that country at independence.

The court gave no reasons for rejecting the stay plea and admitting the validity question. The court adjourned the case until the last week of January for further directions.

Andrew pictured like Tarzan

LONDON, Oct. 12 (AP) — A Tarzan-like picture of Prince Andrew, vacationing on a Caribbean island with American-born actress Koo Stark, appeared in two British tabloid newspapers Tuesday.

The Daily Mail, whose photographer Peter Carrette was credited for the shot of the bare-chested prince, said Andrew "looked very much the lord of the jungle as he gazed across Mustique's exotic landscape while parrots squawked from spiky treetops."

The spokesman also declined comment on reports that Queen Elizabeth II was less than pleased about her second-oldest son's trip with the 25-year-old actress who at 17 starred in the film *Emily*.

The story of the prince's retreat to the island of Mustique with a private party including Miss Stark has given the British press a bday. Even *The Sunday Times* got into the act with the tongue-in-cheek headline, "Sailor Takes Girl on Holiday."

A Buckingham Palace spokesman denied

Falklands heroes parade in London

LONDON, Oct. 12 (AP) — Britain's heroes of the Falklands War marched in triumph through London's financial district Tuesday past an estimated 300,000 cheering Britons and a sea of red, white and blue Union Jack flags.

Some 1,250 Falklands veterans paraded before a beaming Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher while overhead, 17 navy and army helicopters and 17 fixed-wing planes, including four Harrier fighters, roared across the gray sky.

Church bells pealed and the crown, buddling under a midday drizzle, sang "Rule Britannia" in a display of patriotic fervor.

Bodies of slain Sikhs turned over to sect

NEW DELHI, Oct. 12 (AP) — The bodies of four Sikhs shot dead in rioting near parliament house were turned over to the religious sect Tuesday in a move apparently aimed at defusing the tense situation in the capital and preventing a second day of violence.

The four were killed by police gunfire Monday when several hundred militant Sikhs attempted to storm the parliament compound. Five other Sikhs were injured. The Sikhs were demanding an autonomous state.

About 60 policemen, including two senior officers, also were injured in pitched battles with the demonstrators that included rock throwing by both side and several charges by police wielding cane poles. Two city buses and other vehicles were burned in the fighting, some of which took place at the gates of parliament.

Savage dog owner jailed

MILLAU, France, Oct. 12 (AP) — The owner of two dogs which savaged to death an eight-year-old boy here was given a three-month suspended prison sentence and a fine of 15,300 francs (about \$2,200). A